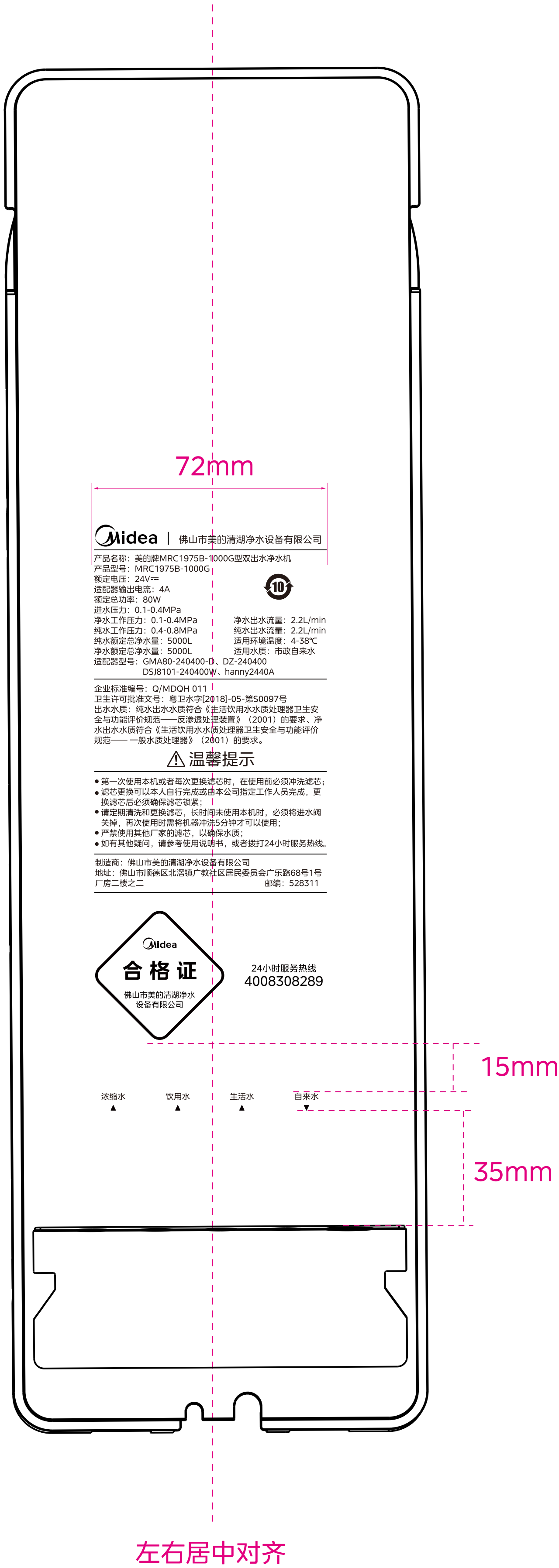


打码位置



打码内容

